

# Introduction

Topics in Image-based Modeling and Rendering  
CSE291 J00  
Lecture 1

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# Class outline

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Plenoptic Function
- 3. Light field rendering
- 4. 3D Reconstruction
- 5. Image Transfer Methods
- 6. Single view modeling
- 7. Measuring Light
- 8. Compositing and Matting
- 9. BRDF Models
- 10. Relighting
- 11. Texture and BTF Synthesis
- 12. Face Modeling
- 13. Video Textures

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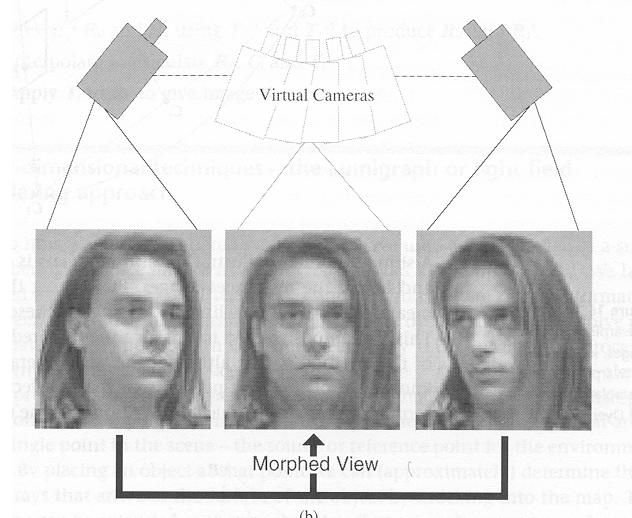
# Rendering from Novel Viewing Positions

- Quicktime VR / Mosaicing
- Morphing
- Plenoptic Function/Lumigraph/Light field
- Scene Reconstruction:
  - Laser range finders
  - Stereo
  - Structure from Motion
- Image Transfer

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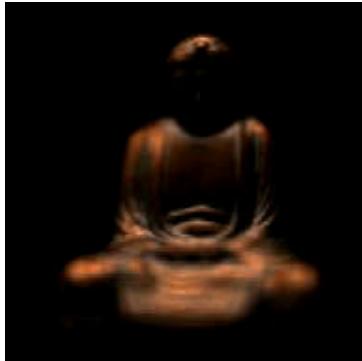
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## View Interpolation



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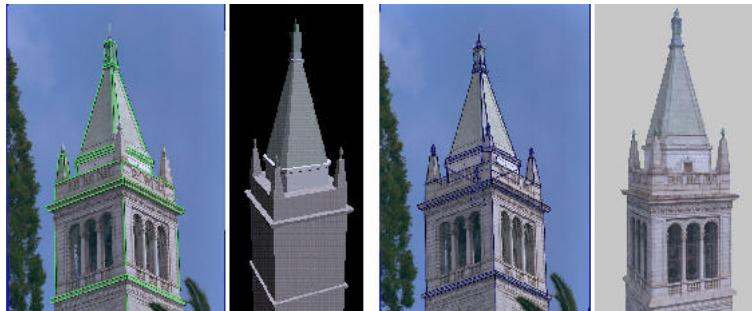


Reprinted from "The Light Field," by M. Levoy and P. Hanrahan, Proc. SIGGRAPH (1996). ©1996 ACM, Inc.  
Included here by permission. Courtesy of Marc Levoy and the Stanford Computer Graphics Laboratory.

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### Façade (Debevec, Taylor and Malik, 1996)



Architectural modeling:

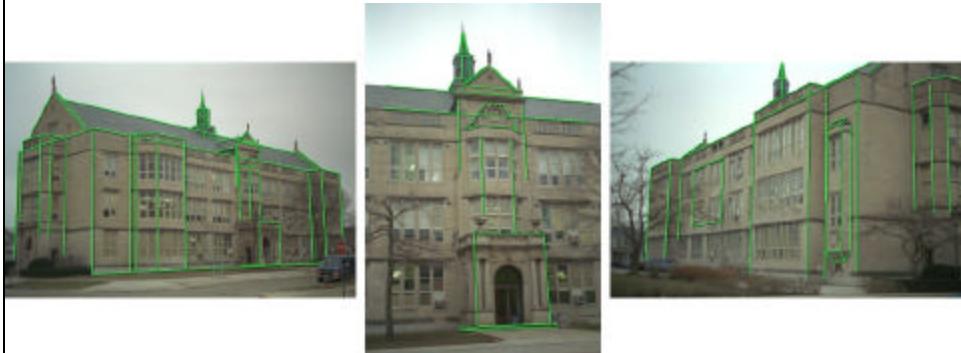
- photogrammetry;
- view-dependent texture mapping;
- model-based stereopsis.

Reprinted from "Modeling and Rendering Architecture from Photographs: A Hybrid Geometry - and Image-Based Approach." By P. Debevec, C.J. Taylor, and J. Malik, Proc. SIGGRAPH (1996), © 1996 ACM, Inc. Included here by permission.

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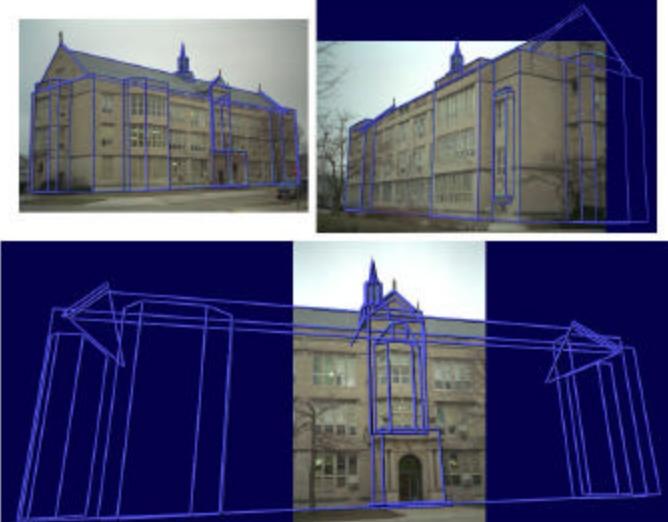
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# Images with marked features



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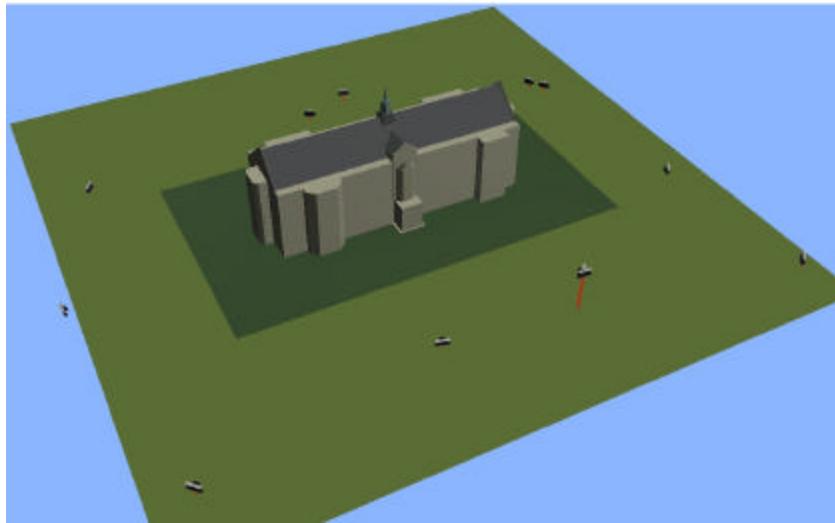


Recovered model edges reprojected through recovered camera positions into the three original images

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## Resulting model & Camera Positions



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## Façade

- The Uni High Movie
- The Camponile Movie

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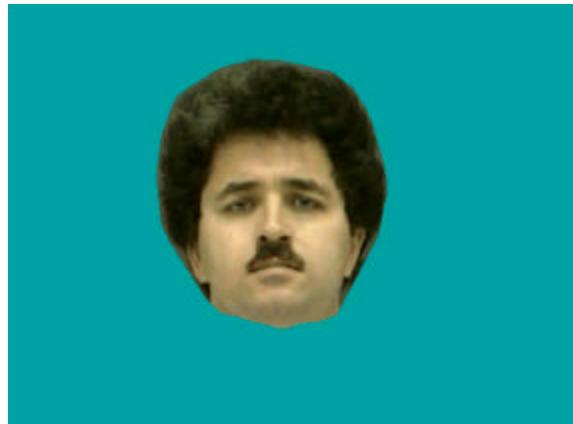
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## Image-Transfer/Warping

The weak-perspective (or paraperspective) images of a fixed scene made of  $n$  points form a six-dimensional variety of  $R$ .



Courtesy of Yakup Genc



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Input Clip

Courtesy of Yakup Genc.

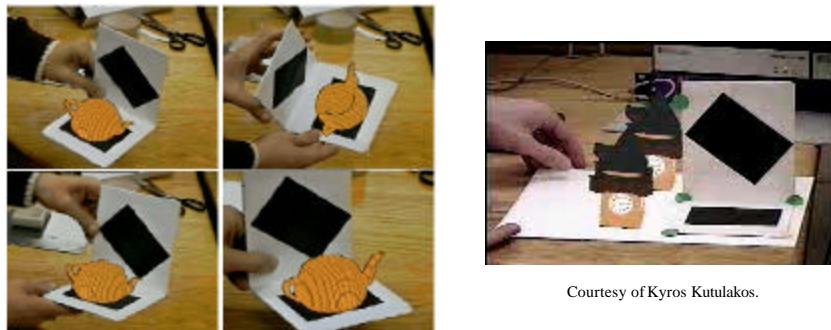
Synthesized Clip



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## Augmented Reality Experiments



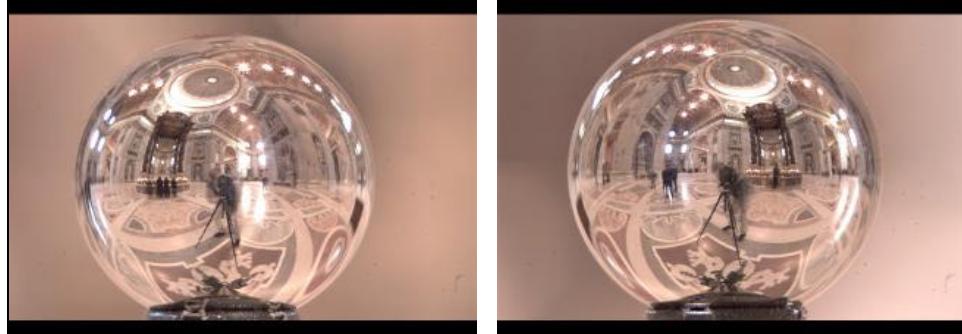
Courtesy of Kyros Kutulakos.

Reprinted from "Calibration-Free Augmented Reality," by K. Kutulakos and J. Vallino, IEEE Trans. On Visualization and Computer Graphics, 4(1):1-20 (1998). © 1998 IEEE.

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## Toward Fiat Lux: Creating the Radiance Map



Two images of a two-inch mirrored sphere placed in front of Bernini's Baldacchino inside St. Peter's

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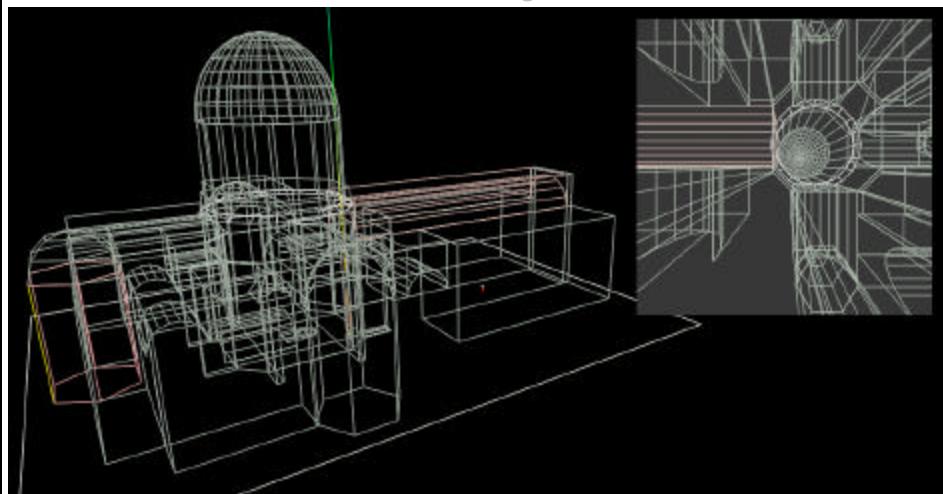
# St. Peter's Panorama



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## Model of St. Peters constructed with Façade



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# Fiat Lux

- Movie

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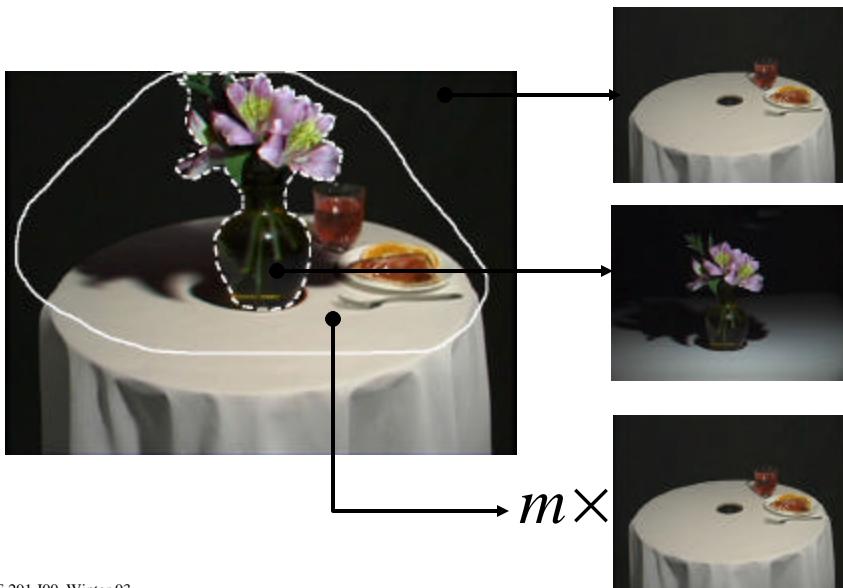
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# Modeling from One Image

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## Compositing: Computing Pixel Values



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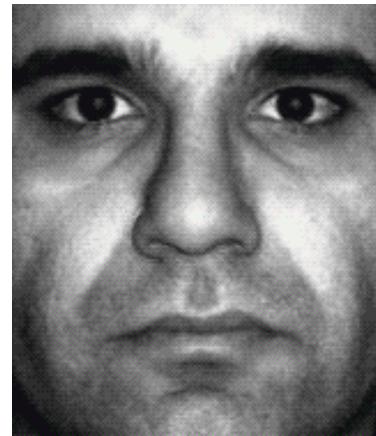
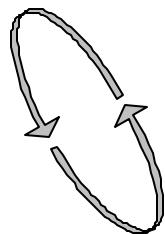
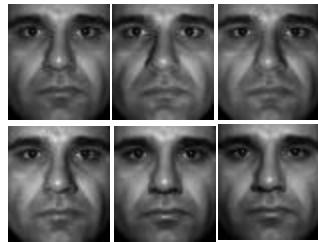
## Compositing Real Objects in Video



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## Relighting



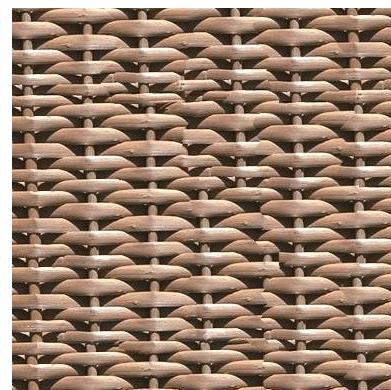
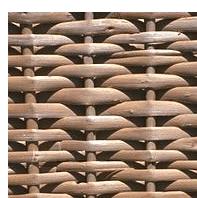
Single Light Source

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Face Movie

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## Texture Synthesis: Quilting



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## Texture Synthesis: Quilting



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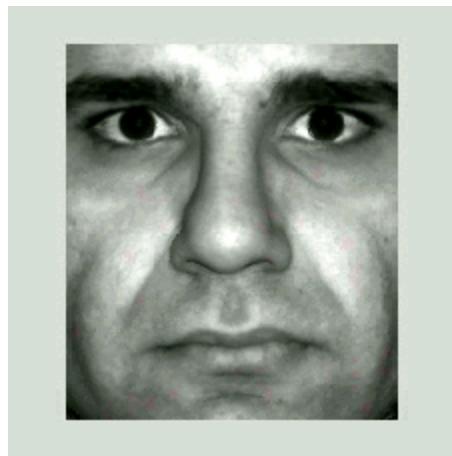
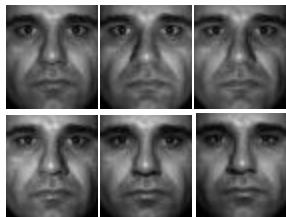
## Polynomial Texture Maps

- <http://www.hpl.hp.com/ptm/>

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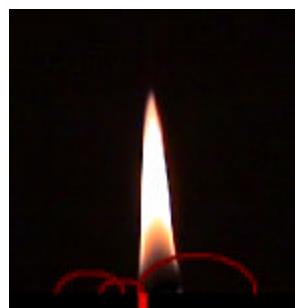
## 3D head modeling from Images



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## Video Textures



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# Video Textures



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## Do you know?

- Radiance vs. Irradiance
- Affine camera model
- Epipole
- Fundamental Matrix
- Z-buffer
- Convex hull
- Visual hull
- Texture map
- Bump map

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# Questionnaire

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